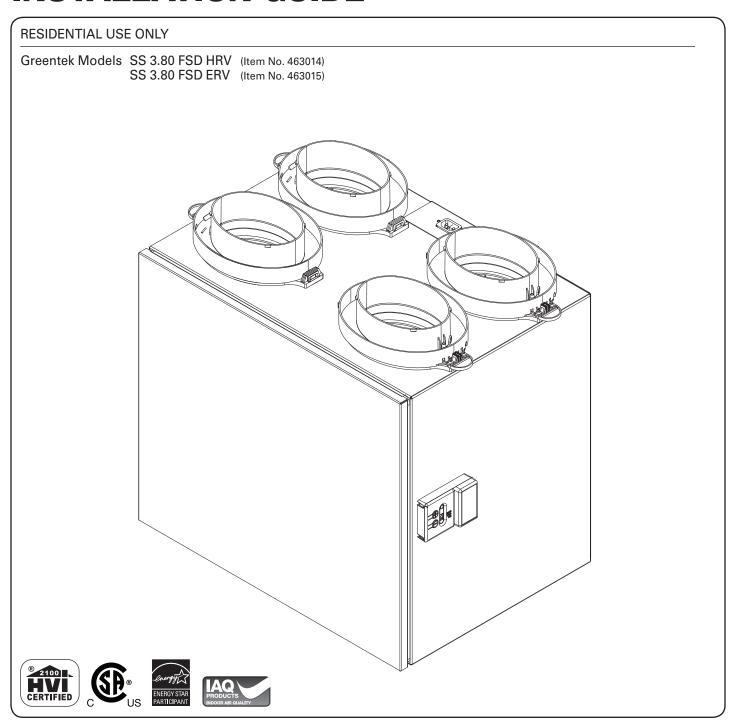
## **INSTALLATION GUIDE**



#### Product of **Greentek**

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#### **IMPORTANT - PLEASE READ MANUAL BEFORE INSTALLATION**

CAUTION: Do not install in a cooking area or connect directly to any appliance. Turn off all integral disconnects before servicing.

**NOTICE:** Prior to installing, serious consideration must be taken to insure this ventilation system will operate properly if integrated to any other type of mechanical system, i.e. a forced air system, or an air handling unit. To insure proper operation & compatibilities of both system, it is required that the airflow's of the Heat Recovery Ventilator (HRV) or Energy Recovery Ventilator (ERV) be balanced, by following the procedures found in this manual.

**LIMITATIONS:** The product is for residential applications only. Must be installed in accordance with all national and local regulations, building and safety codes.



### TO REDUCE OR AVOID THE HAZARDS OF ELECTRIC SHOCK AND FIRE: CAUTIONS CONCERNING THE OPERATION AND FULL EFFICIENCY OF THIS PRODUCT:

- Before servicing or cleaning the HRV system, always remove the power cord from the AC wall outlet.
- To reduce the hazards of electric shock or fire, do not perform any service to the HRV system other than those stated in the operating manual instructions.
- To reduce the risk of electric shock, this ventilation system (HRV/ERV) comes equipped with a 3-prong plug-in. This plug will fit in a polarized outlet only one way.
- Do not use ventilation system for outdoor application.
- Do not pull or twist power cord when disconnecting it from the ventilation system. Grasp the plug firmly, not the cord.
- Do not modify the power plug in any way; if modified, risk of electric shock fire or even damage to the unit may occur.
- Do not use the ventilation system for removal of flammable fumes, gases or connect directly to any appliances.

- Use a dedicated AC 120V outlet only.
- Do not obstruct or cover the air intake or air outlet of the ventilation system.
- Do not modify, repair or disassemble this system. These tasks are to be performed by authorized serviced personnel only. Fire, electrical shock and/or bodily injury may occur if these warnings are not followed.
- To prevent injuries, do not operate the ventilation system, while servicing or maintaining. There are impeller wheels turning at a very high speed that must fully stop rotating prior to accessing the inside of the unit.
- Always assess the operation of the ventilation system on how it may interact with vented combustion equipment (ie. Gas Furnace, Oil Furnace, Combustion, Appliances, etc.)
- Do not use for swimming pool/spa applications.

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#### 1. VENTILATION REQUIREMENTS

# DETERMINE YOUR VENTILATION NEEDS INSTALLATION

How much fresh air do I need? Good air quality is based in part on the capacity of the home's ventilation system.

Usually, the HRV's/ERV's capacity is measured in CFM (Cubic Feet per Minutes) or L/s (Liters per Seconds) of fresh air being distributed in the living space. The Room Count Calculation or the Air Change per Hour Method shows you how to determine your ventilation needs. (see chart on right)

#### **A. Room Count Calculation**

LIVING SPACE	NUMBER OF ROOMS	CFM (L/S)		CFM REQUIRED
Master Bedroom		x 20 cfm (10 L/s)	=	
With Basement		x 20 cfm (10 L/s)	=	
Single Bedroom		x 10 cfm (5 L/s)	=	
Living Room		x 10 cfm (5 L/s)	=	
Dinning Room		x 10 cfm (5 L/s)	=	
Family Room		x 10 cfm (5 L/s)	=	
Recreation Room		x 10 cfm (5 L/s)	=	
Other		x 10 cfm (5 L/s)	=	
Kitchen		x 10 cfm (5 L/s)	=	
Bathroom		x 10 cfm (5 L/s)	=	
Laundry Room		x 10 cfm (5 L/s)	=	
Utility Room		x 10 cfm (5 L/s)	=	
	TOTAL ventilation requ	uirement (add last column	) =	1 CFM = 0.47189 L/s 1 L/s = 3.6 m3/hr

#### B. Air Change per Hour Method

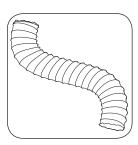
TOTAL cu ft X 0.35 per hr = total Take total and divide by 60 to get CFM

Example: A 25'x 40' house with basement

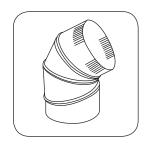
1,000 Sq. ft. x 8' high x 2(1st floor + basement) = 16,000 cu. ft.

16,000 cu. ft. x 0.35 ACH = 5,600 cu. ft. 5,600 cu. ft. / 60 Minutes = 93.3 CFM 93.3 CFM IS YOUR VENTILATION NEED

### 2. FITTING EQUIVALENT LENGTHS



- Flex pipe equivalent length is smooth pipe x2
- Flex fitting equivalent length is smooth fitting x2



 45° perimeter pipe elbow equivalent length = 5 ft. (1.52 m)

**NOTE**: Where flex duct is used to make 45° elbow equivalent length = 10 ft. (3.0 m)



 90° perimeter pipe elbow equivalent length = 10 ft. (3.0 m)

**NOTE**: Where flex duct is used to make 90° elbow equivalent length = 20 ft. (6.1 m)



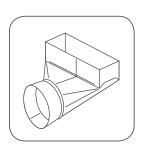
 Round wall cap spring damper or screen equivalent lengths = 60 ft. (18.29 m)



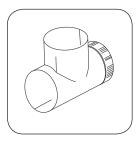
- Y-equal sides equivalent length = 10 ft. (3.0 m)



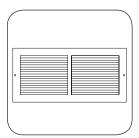
Y-Side branch equivalent length = 35 ft. (10.7 m)



Angle boot equivalent length = 30 ft. (9.14 m)



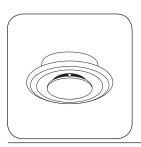
Tee take-off equivalent length = 50 ft. (15.24 m)



- Wall grill 50% free area equivalent length = 15 ft. (4.6 m)



 Increaser/Reducer equivalent length = 8 ft. (2.43 m)



 Round plastic diffuser equivalent length = 100 ft. (30.5 m)

**NOTE**: Maximum airflow assumes diffuser is in full open position.

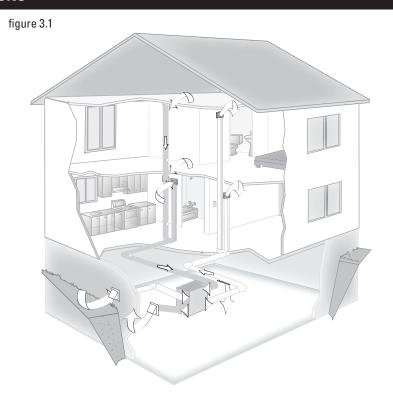
#### 3. TYPES OF INSTALLATIONS

### INDEPENDENT SYSTEM INSTALLATION

This application uses a devoted duct system for the supply and the exhausting of stale air accumulated in the home.

It is recommended to install fresh air grilles in all bedrooms and living areas. Exhaust the stale air from the bathroom, kitchen and laundry room. (see figure 3.1)

IMPORTANT: For optimal performance of your HRV or ERV, the installation of an optional 6" round galvanized backdraft damper is required on the fresh air to home duct work.



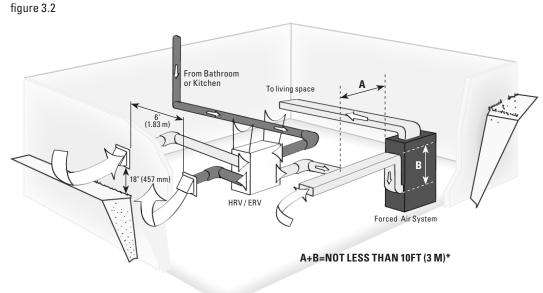
# EXHAUST AT THE SOURCE AND SUPPLY IN THE RETURN

This application uses a devoted duct system for the exhausting of stale air accumulated in the home. The fresh air is dumped into the return air duct and is distributed thru the home by the existing supply air ductwork of the forced air system. (see figure 3.2)

Make sure when using this application that your fresh air duct connection to the forced air system return air duct is not less than 10ft (3 m) upstream of the return plenum connection to the forced air system. Check with your local code or the forced air system's manufacturer. The HRV and forced air system must be in continuous mode, to achieve maximum comfort and to avoid cross-contamination.

**NOTE TO INSTALLER**: Dwellings with multiple forced air systems requires one HRV/ERV per system.

Insure the unit runs in conjunction with forced air system (Ref. wiring diagram for furnace interlock)



**IMPORTANT:** The duct bringing outdoor air to the return air plenum must be equipped with a manual dumper to balance the outdoor airflow.

\*For minimum distance between return and forced air system, check with your local building codes and forced air system manufacturer.

**IMPORTANT:** For optimal performance of your HRV or ERV, the installation of an optional 6" round galvanized backdraft damper is required on the fresh air to home duct work. When performing duct connections, always use approved tools and material. Also use steel duct connections for these type of installs.

#### 3. TYPES OF INSTALLATIONS (CONTINUED)

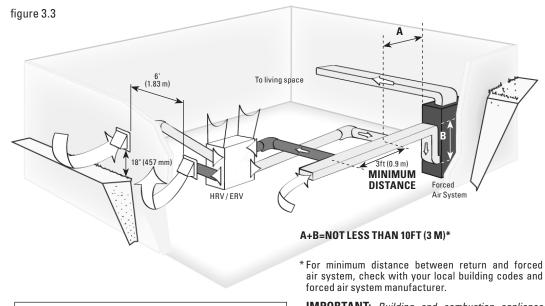
### EXHAUST AND SUPPLY IN THE RETURN

When using this application make sure that there is minimum 3 feet (0.9 m)between the fresh air and exhaust air connections of the HRV/ERV in the return air duct. (see figure 3.3)

Make sure when using this application that your fresh air duct connection to the forced air system return air duct is not less than 10ft (3 m) upstream of the return plenum connection to the forced air system. Check with your local code or the forced air system's manufacturer. The HRV and forced air system must be in continuous mode, to achieve maximum comfort and to avoid cross-contamination.

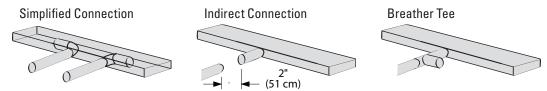
**NOTE TO INSTALLER**: Dwellings with multiple forced air systems requires one HRV/ERV per system.

Insure the unit runs in conjunction with forced air system (Ref. wiring diagram for furnace interlock)



**IMPORTANT:** The duct bringing outdoor air to the return air plenum must be equipped with a manual dumper to balance the outdoor airflow.

IMPORTANT: Building and combustion appliance installation codes do not allow return air grilles or openings such as "breather tee" or indirect connections in an enclosed room that is susceptible to spillage of combustion appliances.



**IMPORTANT:** For optimal performance of your HRV or ERV, the installation of an optional 6" round galvanized backdraft damper is required on the fresh air to home duct work. When performing duct connections, always use approved tools and material. Also use steel duct connections for these type of installs.

#### 4. INSTALLATION KIT

### INCLUDED IN THE INSTALLATION KIT:

- 1 Condensation Drain Line
- 1 Drain Adapter with Nut
- 2 screws (#8 x 3/8")
- AC 120V power cord
- Wall Mounting Bracket

#### figure 4.1



#### 5. FINDING A SUITABLE INSTALLATION AREA FOR HRV OR ERV

The HRV/ERV unit should be installed in a mechanical room or as close to an outside wall as possible. This would assure a short run of insulated flexible duct.

The HRV/ERV unit must always be installed in an area where the air is tempered to avoid freezing of the condensate line. The contractor should install the unit in an area that is very accessible to allow the homeowner easy access for maintenance.

It is very important to install an electric receptacle (115v) near the HRV / ERV, a separate circuit breaker is also recommended. You should have access to a condensate drain near the HRV/ERV to avoid the use of condensate pump.

#### 6. INSTALLATION OF THE HRV / ERV

**IMPORTANT** Minimum installation requirements

- A) Minimum two 2"x 4" (50.8 mm x 101.6 mm) wood wall studs and minimum %" (9.5 mm) thick drywall is required to secure the HRV/ERV wall bracket.
- B) Support for weight of 80 lbs, which includes HRV/ERV, duct connections and accessories.

Proper installation requires that the unit be secure to the wall. If there is no wall studs available, please secure a 3/4" plywood to wall studs then fasten wall mounting bracket to plywood.

TIP TO INSTALLER: If the unit is not level, improper drainage will occur and could lead to moisture and leakage problems.

It is recommended to use approximately 16 inches of flexible duct between the HRV/ERV and your rigid duct. The flex duct is mounted the same way to the HRV/ERV as the insulated flex.



figure 6.1 Installation of the wall bracket. Secure with two #10 x  $1\frac{1}{4}$ " screws.



figure 6.2 Hang HRV/ERV to wall mounting bracket.



figure 6.3 When completing the procedure make sure that the HRV/ERV is leveled.



figure 6.4 Proceed to secure HRV/ERV to bracket with the two #8 x 3/8" screws.

#### 7. INSULATED FLEX FROM UNIT TO OUTSIDE WALL



TO REDUCE AIR LEAKAGE IN THE FINAL INSTALLATION ALWAYS SEAL THE JOINT BETWEEN ALL COLLARS AND KEEPERS WITH ALUMINUM TAPE OR MASTIC.



Step 1: Insert vinyl duct over the hooks and seal with a Tie wrap.

Step 2: Insert insulation inside the collar.

Step 3: Finish by taping the duct on the

#### 8. CONDENSATION DRAIN LINE

Insert the threaded drain adapter thru the bottom of the HRV/ERV and hand tighten the plastic nut, and with a wrench tighten the nut another half turn to assure a better seal.

Install the condensate line (included in drain kit). Insert condensate tubing by pushing clear plastic line over drain adapter. Make condensate trap by looping the clear plastic tubing. This procedure is to avoid foul odor to enter the HRV or ERV.



figure 8.1 Make a loop in condensate line, not be subject to freezing temperatures.



figure 8.2 Use a condensate pump if you don't have access to a drain.

#### 9. DEDICATED ELECTRIC RECEPTACLE

**IMPORTANT:** Always consult a certified technician to insure proper installation of main power.

**NOTE:** If LED light on the Duotrol remains green, motors not energized controls do not operate. Polarization in main AC outlet are inverted.

It is recommended that the HRV/ ERV have a dedicated receptacle with 115v. It is not recommended to connect unit with an extension cord.



figure 9.1 Insert the power cord on top of the unit. Press  $\mathbf{firmly}$  to make sure the power cord is secure.

#### 10. OUTSIDE FRESH AIR AND EXHAUST AIR HOODS

TIPTO INSTALLER: We recommend and it is good practice to have a minimum of 6ft (1.83 m) between the supply and exhaust vents, unless using a concentric vent design to prevent contamination of intake air.

**NOTE:** Outdoor air intake hoods shall be located to avoid contamination from sources such as:

- Exhaust air openings
- Driveways (auto exhaust)
- Combustion appliances
- Gas meters, oil fill pipes
- Garbage containers
- Attics or crawl spaces
- Under deck or other areas of questionable air quality

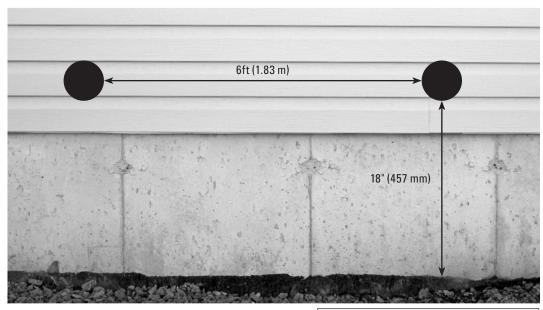


figure 10.1 Locating Outside Hoods

**IMPORTANT:** Always consult your national and local regulations, building and safety codes.

#### 11. THE MATRIX™ HIGH PERFORMANCE VENTILATION HOOD

### AIRFLOW & INSTALLATION

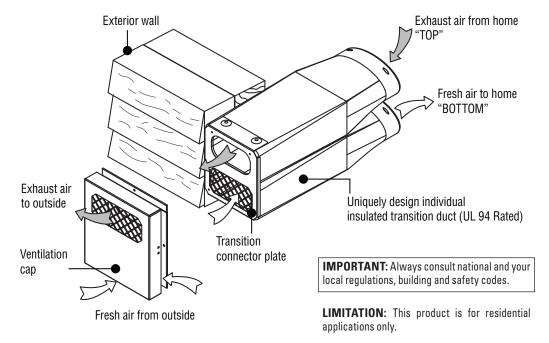
**IMPORTANT:** Install ventilation hood a minimum of 18" (457mm) above grade.

Do not install under a deck, enclose porch, patio, garages, crawl spaces or attics.



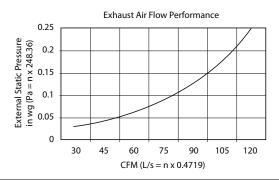
**WARNING:** Insure the ventilation hood is at a minimum clearance of 6 ft (1.83 m) away from the exhaust vents of a combustion source and contaminants.

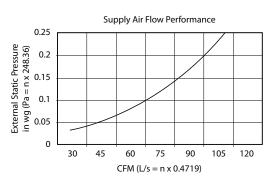
Ex: Gas furnace, dryer, gas boilers, range hoods, barbecue, garbage bin, driveway or garage.



### AIRFLOW PERFORMANCE DATA

**LIMITATIONS:** This product is for residential applications only. Must be installed in accordance with all current national and local regulation building and safety codes.





#### 12. BENEFITS OF THE DUOTROL™ SYSTEM

#### **MODE SELECTOR**

- Intermittent
- Continuous
- Off



#### **ACTS AS A MODE SELECTOR**

**INTERMITTENT:** When the selector switch is in the intermittent position the HRV/ ERV will only run when there is a call for ventilation by any control. At that time the unit will run on high speed until the condition is satisfied.

**CONTINUOUS:** When the selector switch is in the continuous position the HRV/ERV will run continuously on pre set speed except when there is a call for override by any control.

**OFF:** When the selector switch is in the off position the HRV/ERV will not come on even if there's a call for ventilation by any control.

#### SPEED ADJUSTMENT

- Increase Speed (+)
- Decrease Speed (-)



#### + BUTTON: Increase the speed of the selected motor.

- BUTTON: Decrease the speed of the selected motor.

#### 13. BALANCING THE UNIT

#### WITH THE DUOTROL™ SYSTEM



#### **USING THE SELECTOR SWITCH**

**TIP TO INSTALLER:** When on Balancing Mode, the Selector Switch allows you to choose the motor you want to set.

#### A) CLOSED DUOTROL COVER

- 1. INTER (Exhaust Motor)
- 2. CONT (Both Motors)
- 3. **OFF** (Supply Motor)

#### **B) OPEN DUOTROL COVER**

- 1. UP (Exhaust Motor)
- 2. MIDDLE (Both Motors)
- 3. DOWN (Supply Motor)



### DUOTROL™ BALANCING SYSTEM PROCEDURES, STEPS 1 THROUGH 8.

**Step 1:** Press the (+) and (-) buttons simultaneously until you see the yellow light. Once the indicator light turns yellow you are in balancing mode.

Step 2: When in balancing mode the selector switch becomes the motor selector switch. INTER (Right Motor), CONT (Both Motors) and OFF (Left Motor)

Step 3: Once the total cfm needed is determined, you can start balancing the HRV/ERV. Set your fresh air supply by selecting the «OFF» position on the Duotrol™. Install your magnehelic gauge and air flow grid in the fresh air duct.

**Step 4:** Press the (–) button to decrease the cfm or press the (+) button to increase the cfm.

**Step 5:** Then perform the same operation on the stale air side by selecting the «INTER» position on the DuotroITM.

**Step 6:** The «CONT» position will allow you to adjust the cfm on both motors proportionately (if necessary).

**Step 7:** Once this is completed, you have set the high speed on your HRV/ERV. To lock balancing mode you must press (+) and (-) buttons simultaneously and release. The indicator light will turn green to indicate normal operation mode.

Step 8: Once high speed is set and locked, switch to continuous on the Duotrol™. By using (+) and (-) buttons set low speed on the HRV/ERV.

### WITH AN AIRFLOW GRID & MAGNEHELIC GAUGE



Magnehelic Gauge with Air Flow Grid



Inserting Air flow grid in duct

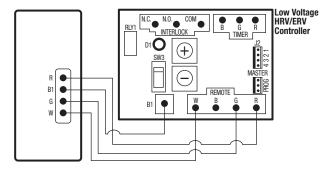


Seal Air flow grid in duct with duct tape.

#### 14. CONTROLS CONNECTION

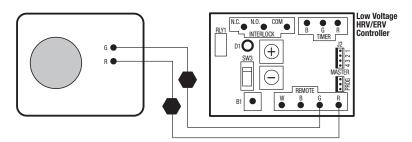
#### **VECTRA SERIES - MODEL EHC 1.0 & EHC 1.5 (4 WIRES)**

Installation of a Vectra Series main wall control with your HRV/ERV will improve comfort and may significantly reduce the product's energy use.



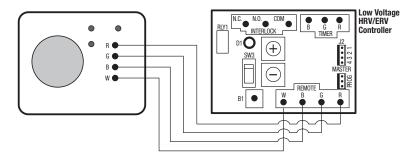
#### RD-1 (2 WIRES)

Installation of a RD-1 main wall control with your HRV/ERV will improve comfort and may significantly reduce the product's energy use.

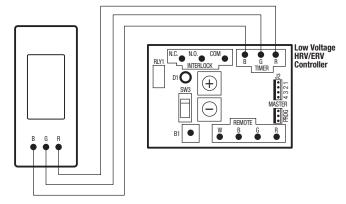


#### **RD-2, RD-3P, RD-4P (4 WIRES)**

Installation of a RD-Series main wall control with your HRV/ERV will improve comfort and may significantly reduce the product's energy use.



#### T3 TIMER (3 WIRES)





**CAUTION:** Minimum wire requirements is LVT18 CSA/UL 4 strain to insure proper connection.

#### 15. WIRING DIAGRAMS FOR FURNACE INTERLOCK SYSTEMS

#### STANDARD FORCED AIR INTERLOCKING WIRING

A relay is normally used when tying a ventilation system to the forced air distribution system. Our Duotrol System is equipped with an internal relay that will activate the forced air system' ventilator when there is a demand from the HRV /ERV. The Duotrol System will activate the INTERLOCK relay during the following modes: Continuous, Override, Recirculation and Defrost. See wiring diagram.

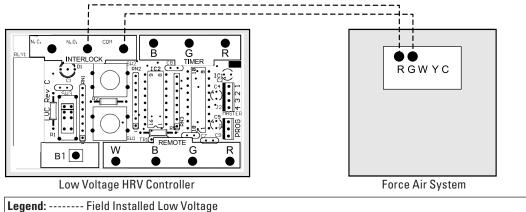


Figure 15.1 Standard forced air wiring diagram

#### **ALTERNATE FORCED AIR** INTERLOCKING WIRING

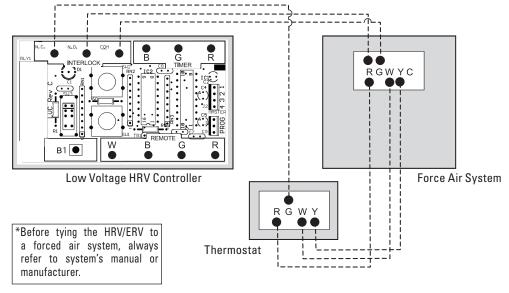
Some forced air system thermostat will activate the cooling system when tied using the «Standard forced air interlocking wiring».

If you have identify this type of thermostat you must proceed with the «Alternate Forced Air Wiring».

#### **LOCATING THE** WIRING DIAGRAM

NOTE TO INSTALLER: Wiring Diagram for the entire line of HRV/ERV Models are placed on the back of each Exhaust motor bracket.

CAUTION: Thermostat that control A/C system must use the Alternate Interlock Wiring Diagram.



Legend: ----- Field Installed Low Voltage

Figure 15.2 Alternate forced air wiring diagram



WARNING: Always disconnect the unit prior to making any connections. Failure to disconnecting the power could result in electrical shock or can damage the electronic boards, wall controls and/or unit.

### 16. TROUBLESHOOTING

QUESTION/ITEM	DIAGNOSIS / SOLUTION
HRV/ERV not running	Verify breaker in main electrical panel
	Verify the HRV or ERV is in the ON position
	Verify the all wall controls switch on the HRV or ERV are activated to supply power to the unit
	Unplug HRV or ERV verify if the controller is wired correctly to the connection box on the side of the unit
	Verify main outlet polarization
• Air is too dry	Reduce the humidity level on the controller
,	Reduce continuous airflow rate
	Switch ventilation mode from continuous to intermittent
	Humidifier recommended if heating source is a forced air system
• Air too humid	Suggest continuous operation of HRV or ERV
7.11.100.11.11.11	Increase humidity level on dehumidistat
	Increase continuous airflow rate
	Insufficient ventilation, check capacity
	Internal source of moisture, e.g. heating wood store in basement, possible leaks or poor insulation R-value and or
	dryer is venting in basement
Vibration or noise	Verify that vibration mounting straps, hanging chains or wall bracket is used for hanging the units.
	Verify that flexible duct connections are use between the HRV or ERV and the rigid duct.
	Verify that the motors are operating and are not obscured by any debris
	Insure motor moves freely with turning by hand.
• Cold air	Misplaced supply outlets
	Defrost no operating correctly
	The HRV or ERV not properly balanced
	High airflow on furnace continuous mode
	Insure HRV or ERV is interlock when integrated with forced air system
Contamination or Pollutants	Insure proper clearance of ventilation hoods from source of contaminants     Refer to section 10. Outside Fresh Air and Exhaust Air Hoods.
• Condensation	Verify that the HRV or ERV is level to insure proper drainage
	Verify that the duct connection are fix and secured with screws to the HRV or ERV.
	Verify the cold side duct connections are fully insulated and that vapor barrier is taped to insure a proper seal.
	Look for signs of crushed section, failing duct straps, puncture vapor barrier, missing insulation.
	Insure proper seal of vapor barrier to outside wall.
	Look for sign of water accumulation/leakage/dripping
	Verify that the drain connection is not kinked; the "P" trap is not to close to unit or obscured with debris.

#### 17. MAINTENANCE

#### ROUTINE MAINTENANCE SEVEN-STEP MAINTENANCE SCHEDULE

Withroutine preventative maintenance, you can avoid unnecessary problems, ensure the effectiveness of your HRV, and prolong its life. For additional specific instructions, refer to your HRV operating manual or ask the contractor who installed or services the HRV to demonstrate the proper maintenance procedures.



- Clean or replace air filters. Filters, which are located within the HRV should be cleaned every two to three months. Filters should be vacuumed first, then washed with a mild soap and water. Most washable filters will last several years before needing to be replaced.
- 2. Clean the exterior intake and exhaust vents of obstructions. Check the outside vents regularly to ensure that the screen openings are not obstructed by grass, bushes, leaves, snow or other debris.
- 3. Clean and inspect the heat-exchange core and aluminum louvers (*Ref. Fig. 17.1 for proper orientation of louvers*). Twice a year and clean it as required (consult your owner's manual for instructions on inspecting and cleaning the core). A build-up of dust and dirt can restrict airflow and reduce the efficiency of your HRV/ERV. After inspection and cleaning, make sure the core is replaced right-side-up.
- 4. Clean the condensate drain and pan.
  Twice a year, check the condensate
  drain and tubing to ensure that
  they are open and free-flowing.
  The tubing can be disconnected for
  cleaning. The condensate drain must
  have a "trap" in the tubing that traps
  a quantity of water to prevent air
  from entering the HRV/ERV via this
  tubing
- 5. Service the fans. The fans on the HRV/ERV's are designed to operate continuously without lubrication. Inspect the blower fans periodically for dirt on the blades, and remove it by gently brushing the blades or using a vacuum cleaner.
- 6. Clean the grilles and inspect the ductwork. Clean the grilles when they are dusty. At least once a year, visually inspect the ductwork leading to and from the HRV. Damaged ducts can lead to condensation problems, including wet insulation, water on the floor and, ice build-up. If the insulation itself is damaged.
- 7. Arrange for an annual servicing.
  Your HRV/ERV should undergo
  annual general servicing by a
  certified contractor and who is
  familiar with your HRV. If possible,
  have your furnace and HRV serviced
  at the same time; this will result in
  less inconvenience and cost than
  two separate visits.

Greentek products are backed by the best limited warranty on the market.

Greentek reserves the rights to modify a product, without prior notice, whether in price, design, color or codes, in order to offer at all times quality products that are highly competitive.



50 Kanalflakt Way., Bouctouche, NB E4S 3M5 1-888-724-5211 Fax 1-866-426-7430 www.greentek.ca